



MINISTÉRIO DA EDUCAÇÃO
UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DO PIAUÍ – EDITAL 11/2018

Realização:



EXAME DE PROFICIÊNCIA DE LEITURA EM LÍNGUA ESTRANGEIRA

DATA: 25/11/2018

HORÁRIO: das 8 às 11 horas

CADERNO DE PROVA

Idioma:

INGLÊS

Área de Pesquisa:

(3) CIÊNCIAS HUMANAS, CIÊNCIAS SOCIAIS APLICADAS

LEIA ATENTAMENTE AS INSTRUÇÕES

- Esta prova é constituída de um texto técnico-científico em língua estrangeira, seguido de 5 (cinco) questões abertas relativas ao texto apresentado.
- É permitido o uso de dicionário impresso, sendo vedados trocas ou empréstimos de materiais durante a realização do Exame.
- As respostas deverão ser redigidas em português e transcritas para a **Folha de Respostas**, utilizando caneta esferográfica com **tinta preta** ou **azul, escrita grossa**.
- A Folha de Respostas** será o único documento válido para correção, não devendo, portanto, conter rasuras.
- Será eliminado o candidato que se identificar em outro espaço além daquele reservado na capa da **Folha de Respostas** e/ou redigir as respostas com lápis grafite (ou lapiseira).
- Nenhum candidato poderá entregar o Caderno de Prova e a Folha de Respostas antes de transcorridos 60 minutos do início do Exame.
- Em nenhuma hipótese haverá substituição da **Folha de Respostas**.
- Ao encerrar a prova, o candidato entregará, obrigatoriamente, ao fiscal da sala, o Caderno de Prova e a Folha de Respostas devidamente assinada no espaço reservado para esse fim.

The most important reason to study Philosophy...

... is that it will *transform* you. By turning your mind to the consideration of the most basic questions concerning reality, human existence, and God, you open yourself to a world of possibilities for understanding the world and our place in it. By exercising your mind in the disciplines of critical and logical thought, you gain the ability to imagine, debate, and clarify the nature of the good life. Philosophy encourages and empowers you to discover what really is true and good, and to distinguish it from what merely appears so. As Plato explained long ago, this is *liberating*.

How we learn to think about ourselves and the world have the power to transform the way we process our experiences, and consequently the way we will choose to live. The study of Philosophy provides one with the intellectual tools necessary to evaluate different possible life-choices so that one will be better prepared to find a meaningful direction for one's life.

Plato likens the philosopher to the navigator on a ship. To the uninitiated observer, the navigator appears to do nothing but stare upwards at the sky, doing none of the work necessary to make the ship move. In fact, without the navigator the ship will have no consistent direction. Just so, he thought, in determining the direction of one's life, philosophy can provide indispensable guidance.

By majoring in Philosophy, you will be embarking on a lifelong quest to understand and live the good life for human beings. More than this, however, many philosophers have claimed that philosophical activity is *itself* part of the good life.

In other words, Philosophy not only can serve as a tool for other ends, but can also be a highly pleasurable and meaningful activity in its own right.

Ask yourself this crucial question: If money was not a concern, how would you live your life? This is the absolutely crucial question that philosopher Alan Watts invites you to consider:

The primary reason most of our majors identify as responsible for their decision to major in Philosophy is the intrinsic interest, challenge, and enjoyment of the subject itself. Philosophy speaks to something fundamental in their approach to life. If you love ideas and value wisdom, Philosophy should have a prominent place in your life as well. Why not lay a solid foundation *now* for a *lifetime* of philosophical exploration and discovery? If you major in Philosophy, you can!

Here's something else to ponder: If the aim of education is to gain money and power, where can we turn for help in knowing what to do with that money and power?

Still worried that majoring in Philosophy *now* won't help you to achieve financial security? Don't be. Check out the pages on What You Can Do with a Major in Philosophy and Philosophy and a Satisfying Career. There you'll learn that you can pursue a life of seeking wisdom *and* be able to eat something other than Ramen every day (not that you still couldn't do that, if you wanted to...).

